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# THE SHROPSHIRE GATEWAY EDUCATIONAL TRUST FINANCIAL POOLING POLICY

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Review Cycle	Annual
Date Approved	March 2023
Approved By	SGET Board
Next Review Date	September 2024



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#### 1. Introduction

The Academies Handbook states that a multi-academy trust has the freedom to amalgamate GAG funding for all its academies to form one central fund. This fund can then be used to meet the normal running costs at any of the academies within the trust. In addition, all multi academy trusts must include an additional note to their financial statements giving details of any central charges that the trust made during the year.

## 2. Purpose

The purpose of this document is to provide an overview of SGET 's approach to delivering this requirement and describes the Trust's approach to central services and pooled resources.

# 3. Approach to Central Services and Pooled Resources

An underlying principle of the Shropshire Gateway Educational Trust is partnership working and transparency. Through this principle the Trust believes that joint working can flourish with the ultimate aim of providing the highest level of education from Primary through to Secondary education, giving all students a gateway to a successful future.

The same principles have been applied to the pooling policy with the aim of ensuring that central costs are applied clearly, appropriately and equitably.

# 4. Responsibilities

# 4.1 Heads' Board

The Heads' Board provides operational leadership within the organisational and advises the Board of Directors on strategic direction. This includes financial management and how resources into the Trust are received, pooled and distributed amongst member academies.

#### 4.2 Trust Head of Finance, Business and Operations

The Trust Head of Finance, Business and Operations works closely to support the operational and strategic direction set out by the Directors' and Heads' Board and will ensure that the allocation of Central Service costs, Trust Wide Contracts and Intra Trust Charges are coded to the appropriate nominal codes and cost centres in line with the Trust's Pooling Policy.

# 5.0 Central services provided to SGET academies by lead school.

There are two types of central service charges. The first charge reflects that Lacon Childe School, as lead school, co-ordinates and provides a number of these central services. It also identifies that Stottesdon C of E Primary meets the Executive Head staffing costs. The costs identified within this section relate to additional costs that have been incurred in order to support the running and development of the Multi Academy Trust. Services provided within this category are:



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- Executive Head Leadership
- Trust Finance and Business Management
- Trust Estates and Facilities Management
- ICT Infrastructure and Technical Support
- Catering

5.1 Charges for these services are levied on the basis of each academy's GAG funding as a percentage of the Trust's whole GAG allocation except for the Executive Headteacher which is equally divided. GAG funding is calculated on a number of pupils on roll as per January census figures. Other government grants (e.g., high needs SEN, Pupil Premium) are excluded from this calculation because these funding streams are intended to follow the pupils concerned to enhance provision of their education and therefore reflect the type of pupil rather than the number of pupils.

5.2 Budgeted Charges for Central Services provided by lead school 2023/24

Lacon Childe School - pupil number 543, 50.2%

Clee Hill Academy - pupil number 130, 14.7%

Cleobury Mortimer - pupil number 244, 24.2%

Stottesdon C of E primary - pupil number 101, 10.9%

#### 5.3 Shared Services

The second central service charge relates to contracts that are shared across all schools within the MAT, services provided within this category are detailed below, these are split using the same percentage calculations on pupil numbers or school specific detail.

Audit
Legal support
External DPO
Payroll
HR
Legal services
Policy support
IT contracts

#### 6.0 Trust wide contracts awarded with the SGET.

A function of the Heads' Board and Business Management Team is to work across the Trust to secure best value for money. This will be supported by a robust approach to procurement and ensuring that, wherever possible, any economies of scale available to the Trust are achieved.

# **Pooling Policy**



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When undertaking procurement activities, the Trust will aim to ensure that costs analysis is provided at both Academy and Trust level. Where there is no detriment to the Trust and its ability to secure best price, the value of the contract or purchase of goods will be charged at cost to each academy. This will ensure that all academies will enjoy the benefits of scale but that the principle of transparency is achieved.

No individual school will enter into any form of contract until consultation with the other schools within the trust has taken place. This will ensure that wherever possible economies of scale can be achieved.

Contracts within this category include (not intended to be definitive):

- Education Improvement
- Insurance (non-RPA)
- Licensing
- Finance Software Support
- Photocopier leasing

Because the costs associated with trust wide contracts do not form part of the central overhead charge and are passed through to each academy at cost, they will appear in accounts as an expense transaction. Details of how costs are calculated, and the value of those costs is therefore not included within this policy.

# 7.0 Intra-Trust Charges

Across the Trust each academy has a different range of human resources and skills. This policy recognises that other schools within the Trust may benefit from being able to access this additional resource. It is anticipated that when sharing resources there is likely to be an additional cost (e.g., additional hours' payment). Where this occurs, it will result in an intra-trust charge; the cost of such charges will be based on the additional costs incurred by the academy providing the service.

An example of this would be minibus driving.

# 8.0 Budget Setting

The Trust is required to submit a consolidated budget plan to the EFA by the 31<sup>st of</sup> July of each year. In order to achieve this deadline, budget setting will be undertaken in each individual academy based on its GAG statement and individual circumstances to allow sufficient time for the consolidated plan to be approved by Directors in early July. Each individual budget plan will feed into the consolidated Trust budget plan for the forthcoming year.

The budget planning process will be a strategic three-year rolling plan and will consider what resources are required to deliver education within each establishment. It will consider all income from government grants,





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other generated income, planned pay and non-pay expenditure over the full three-year period. The process will ensure that any reduction or increase in allocation of funds from one year to the next is transparent and is supported by clear rationale. The Heads Board (during June) will peer review budgets (of all trust schools) by using benchmarking tools (against similar schools). This will inform the recommendation of 3-year strategic budget planning or pooling of any surplus monies to Directors.

# 9.0 Contribution to reserves Fund.

During the budget planning cycle, a prudent approach will be applied to add to the Trust reserve fund. Trusts should hold reserves sufficient to meet the unexpected and the general rule will be set out in the Reserves policy.

In 2023/24 a 0.75 of 1% of base budget is budgeted to be applied consistently to all trust schools into the main reserve fund.

In 2023/24 a 0.75 of 1% of base budget has been applied consistently to all trust schools for absence insurance reserve.

The Reserves policy will be used when application to this reserve is made.

# 10. In year reserves

Academies are expected to manage their annual in year income and expenditure budgets from the starting point of a balanced budget.

At the end of each financial year any surplus/ deficit GAG and unrestricted funds will be pooled to the Trust. Any deficit pooled will be reclaimed from the individual school in its following year budget and will be subject to scrutiny at Heads Board.

Surplus balances will be used to offset any loan taken from the trust subject to the terms and conditions agreed for the loan. Individual schools can reclaim their surplus when required for investment or revenue purposes at school level.

No ringfenced grants given for a specific purpose will be pooled. Surpluses on these will remain at school level.

# 11.0 Appeals

If an academy's head teacher feels that the academy has been unfairly treated, they should first appeal to the Headteacher Board. If the grievance is not resolved, they can then appeal to the Trust's Board of Directors.